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Microsoft

Summit Talk

Automating Network Firewall Rule Creation Using Powershell and CI/CD



Cloud Security
Summit & Training

San Jose, CA
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Nills Franssens

Runner

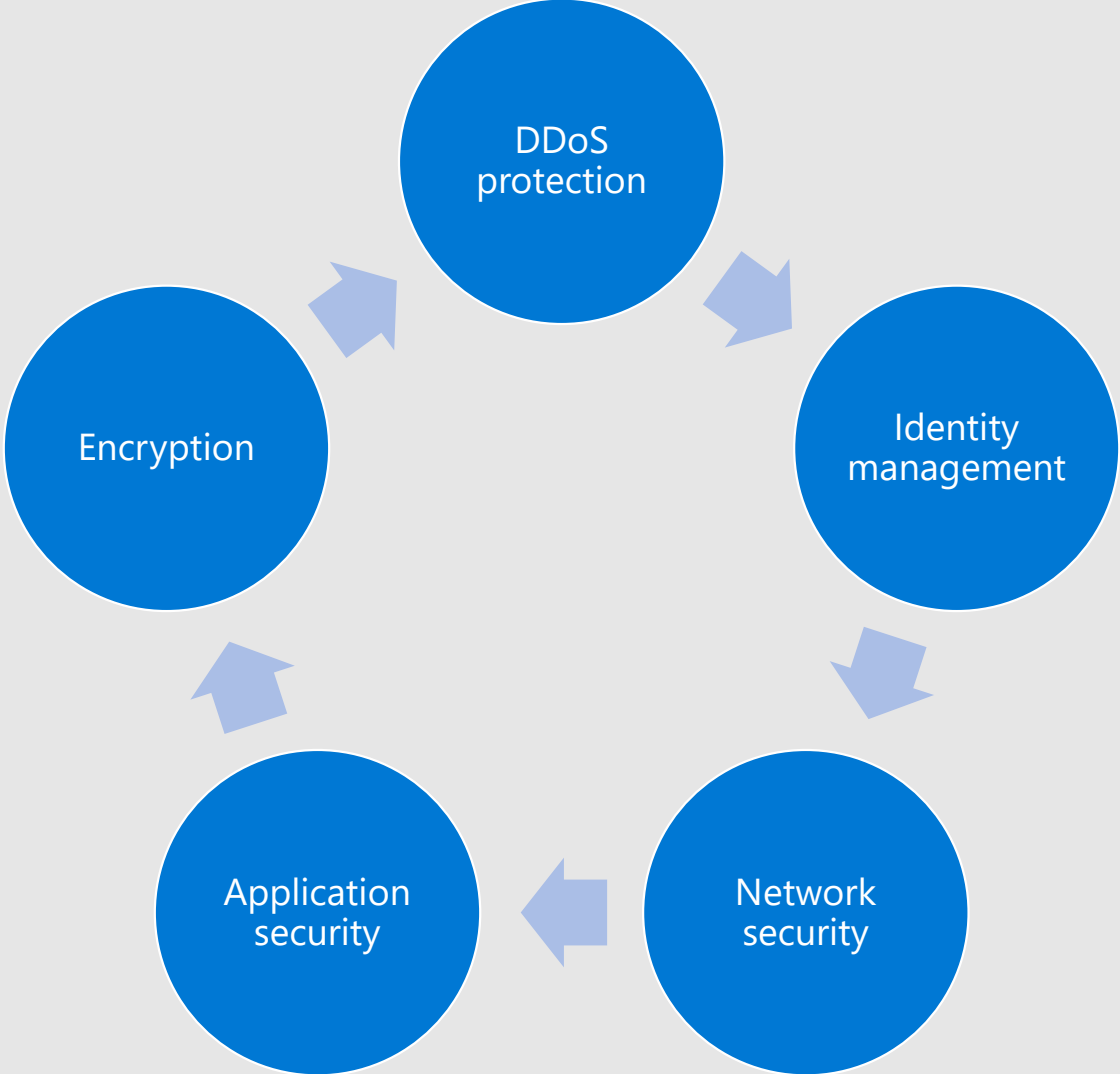
Belgian in the US

Cloud Solution Architect @ Microsoft

- Infrastructure
- Networking
- Open Source



Setting the context: Cloud Security



Cloud Network Security on L3/L4 - Implementation

All major cloud providers offer a native L3/L4 firewall capability (Security Group)

Common elements

- ~Like ACLs
- Instance tagging – security groups
- Stateful
- An object

Differences

- AWS has 2 implementations: security groups and network ACL
- Azure allows IP-based and security group based rules mixed
- Assigned to different levels: AWS is instance level, Azure is instance or subnet level, GCP is VPC level

Customer use case driving this solution.

"Can you help me implement these 500 new network rules TODAY?"
- Anonymous customer

• Organic cloud adoption → structured cloud adoption

• Catalyst: new customer-

This called for an automated solution.

Human error.

What if we needed to do it all over again?

What if this needs to be repeated for a second region?

We only had half a day to do this right.

imperative

or

declarative

Highly parallel

Single API call

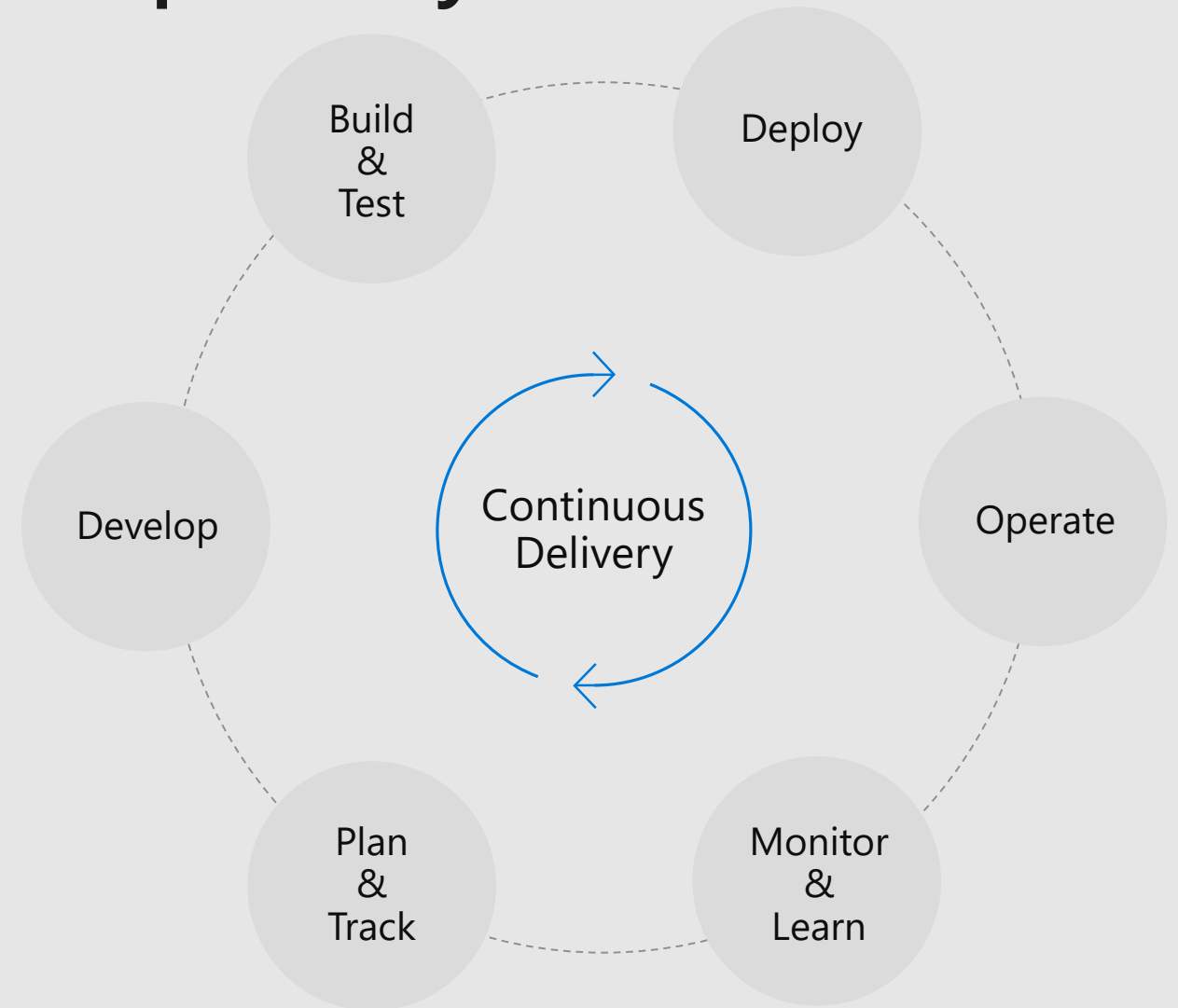
Source code

We needed to decide

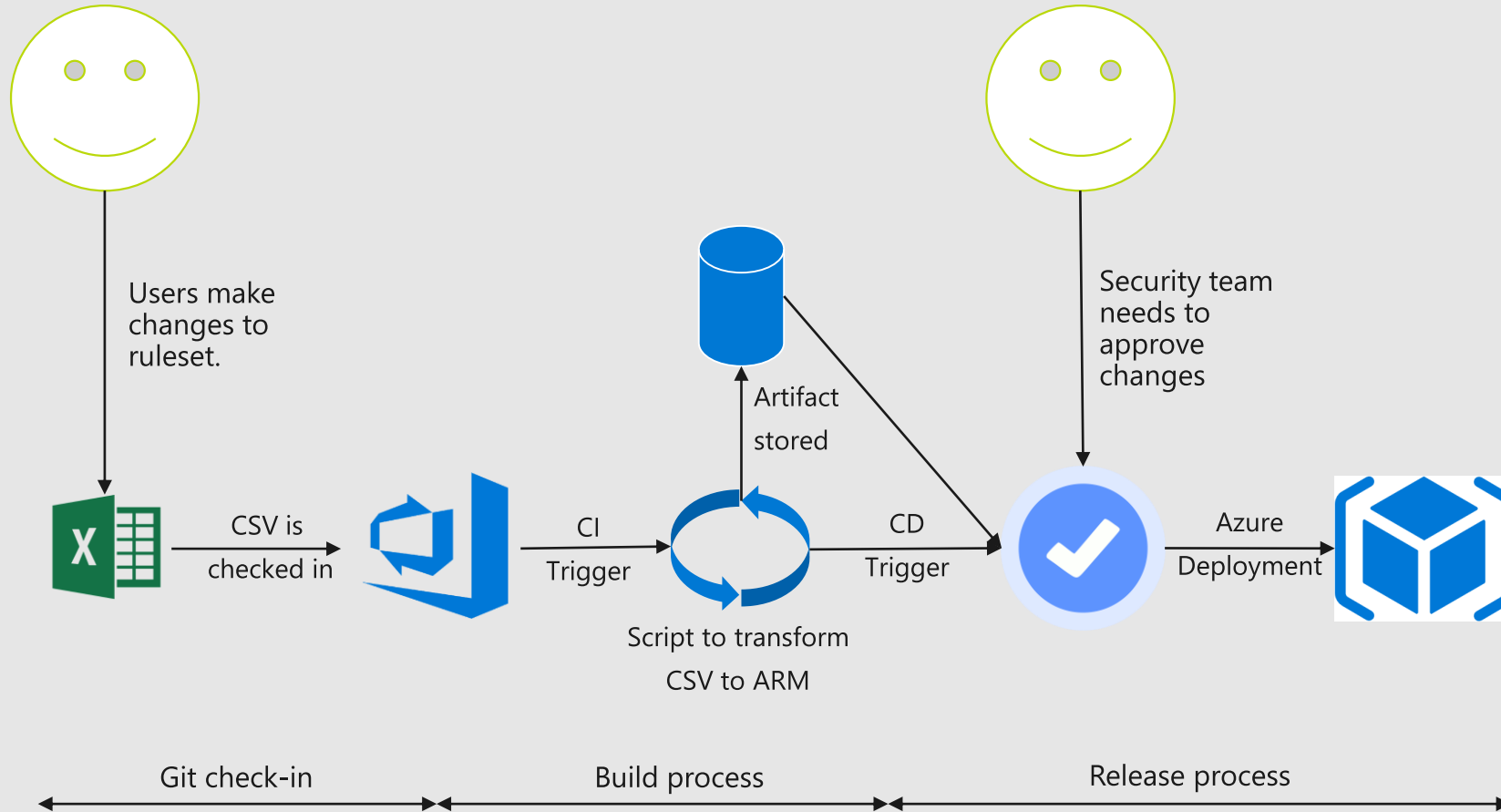
Automation in step 1 in a DevOps Lifecycle.



DevOps is the union of **people**, **process**, and **products** to enable continuous delivery of value to your end users. ”



End-to-end solution overview



Script walkthrough

Read CSV
input
unsorted

Generates
per-subnet
IaC artifact

Creates per-
subnet rules-
hashtable

Validates IaC
artifact



Demo

Outcomes / Benefits

Implemented 500 firewall rules in half a day

Flexible way to adapt firewall rules afterwards

Security review built-in to process

Standard format for developers to request firewall changes

Happy customer

